
COVID-19 Gendered Risks, Impact & Response: Research and Policy Guidance Survey

Nigeria - Round 2: Questionnaire

March - April 2021

Table of Contents

<i>A. Demographics and Children’s Education</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>B. General Activities</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>C. COVID Knowledge, Awareness, Risk, and Exposure</i>	<i>7</i>
<i>D. Shocks</i>	<i>8</i>
<i>E. Mental Health</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>F. Access to Health Services</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>G. Time Use</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>H. Employment and Income</i>	<i>14</i>
<i>I. Savings groups</i>	<i>15</i>
<i>J. Food Security</i>	<i>16</i>
<i>K. Decision-Making</i>	<i>17</i>
<i>L. Assets</i>	<i>18</i>
<i>M. Social Support</i>	<i>20</i>
<i>N. Network size</i>	<i>21</i>
<i>O. Policy and Trust Perception</i>	<i>22</i>
<i>P. Risk and Preferences</i>	<i>22</i>
<i>Q. Vaccines</i>	<i>23</i>
<i>R. Airtime Number and Contact Information</i>	<i>25</i>

A. Demographics and Children's Education

A0a.	Interviewer Name:	
A0b.	Interviewer ID:	__
A0c.	Interview Date:	Day: __ __ Month: __ __ Year: __ __ __ __
A0d.	Start Time (24 Hour clock):	Hour: __ __ Min: __ __
A0e.	Finish Time (24 Hour clock):	Hour: __ __ Min: __ __
A1a.	What is your name?	
A1b.	How old are you? <i>Please ask for age in complete years.</i>	
A2.	Is the respondent [name], a [gender] and your age is [age] we interviewed on [Interview Month] 2020? <i>[Confirm if the details provided by the respondent match the details collected during the baseline. During the baseline]</i>	1. Yes 2. No
A3.	[Question for enumerators] What is the respondent's gender? <i>Please select the original gender of the respondent again if no changes needed.</i>	1. Male 2. Female

A4.	<p>Introduction: Hello Sir/Madam. My name is..... and I am calling you from Innovations for Poverty Action Nigeria. IPA is a non-profit organization that conducts development research.</p> <p>About three months ago, you participated in an earlier round of a survey that is investigating the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on people in Nigeria. During our last interview with you, you gave us consent to contact you again in the future. Now, we are following up to see how the impact of the pandemic has changed over time. We will ask you questions similar to those we have asked you before but with some new items included. If you decide to complete the survey, we will send you 400 Naira of airtime as a token of appreciation.</p> <p>Do you have any questions? May we continue with the interview?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 3. Reschedule
A5.	<p>We can continue this survey in English, Hausa, Igbo, Yoruba or Pidgin English. Which language would you prefer?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. English 2. Hausa 3. Igbo 4. Yoruba 5. Pidgin English
A6.	<p>Is this your primary phone number?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No >> A7
A6a.	<p>If not, what is your primary phone number? <i>[Consent to proceed with the main survey comes here]</i></p>	<p> _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ </p>
<p>A7. Consent to record verbal consent A8. Consent to participate in the survey A9. Consent to record for quality control A10. Double check availability</p>		

A11.	What is your marital status?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Single 2. Married or living together 3. Divorced 4. Separated 5. Widowed 6. Other (specify) _____
A12.	<p>Have you moved since you were interviewed on [Interview Month] 2020 ?</p> <p>The respondent lives in the [rural/urban location] area of [lga_bl] LGA in [state_bl] State when interviewed at Round 1.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Same LGA in same State as last time interviewed >>>> A17 2. Different LGA in same State as last time interviewed >>A15 3. Different State as last time interviewed >>A14 4. Different country as now >>A13
A13.	In which country are you currently living?	<p>[Not allowed] The respondent must be currently in Nigeria to be interviewed</p> <p>>>>>>>> A17</p>
A14.	In which State are you currently living?	
A15.	In which LGA are you currently living?	
A16.	Do you live in a rural or urban location?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Rural Location 2. Urban Location
A17.	Display matched information from Round 1: When interviewed on \${interview_month_bl} 2020, you told us there were \${children_num} child/children and \${hh_adults_bl} adults in your household	

A17a. How many children live in your household NOW _____?

A17b. How many adults (18 years and above) live in your household NOW?

A18. For all the children in the household under the age of 18, please tell us more information about each of them. Please start from the youngest child to the oldest one

Child ID	a. What was their gender? 1. Male 2. Female	b. How old is this child? <i>Please answer in complete years.</i>	c. What grade should the child have started in January 2021? 1. Hasn't attended schools yet (No schooling) >>> Next child 2. Creche Nursery 3. Kindergarten 4. Primary 5. Junior Secondary 6. Senior Secondary 7. Polytechnic 8. University	d. Since January 2021 has the child been enrolled in school? 1. Yes >> e 2. No >> d1	e. In February 2021, was the child attending school regularly? 1. All of the time >>> Next child 2. Some of the time >> f and h 3. None of the time >> g and h	d1/f/g. What is the primary reason for not enrolled in school/not going to school/ not going to school regularly: <i>Select all that apply</i> 1. COVID 2. Holidays (includes religious holidays, schools days off) 3. Illness 4. Financial reasons 5. Weather 6. Infrastructural issues - building collapsed, burnt etc. 7. Civil unrest 8. Others (Specify) ____	h. Did any adults in the household monitor children's progress in education while schools were closed? 1. Yes >> h1 2. No >>>> Next child	h1. What is the relationship of those adults to the children? [Allow for multiple responses] 1. Yes, mother 2. Yes, father 3. Yes, other female relative 4. Yes, other male relative 5. Yes, other woman 6. Yes, other man 7. Don't know 8. Refused to answer
1								
2								

A19.	Where are you at this moment [i.e. ask where the survey is taking place]?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. In a room in the house alone 2. In a room in the house accompanied by household members, friends, or others 3. In the homestead alone 4. In the homestead accompanied by household members, friends, or others 5. At your workplace alone 6. At your workplace with some of your colleagues in the room 7. In a public space without a person in sight 8. In a public space accompanied by others you know 9. In a public space accompanied by people you don't really know 10. At a place of business 11. Shopping centre 12. School (if a student) 13. Refused to answer 14. Other (specify) _____ <p>A19a. Please specify other locations.</p>
------	---	---

B. General Activities

List experiment is a questionnaire design method to reduce social desirability bias of respondents. We implemented a stratified random allocation by gender, assigning 50% women and 50% men into treatment/veiled response groups, and the rest 50% to control/direct response groups.

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you about some **activities**. You don't need to answer each question yes or no, but only tell me how many things in total you have done in the list.

Note for the Enumerator: This section is about people's behaviors using a list experiment. Please read the activities as they are shown. You should only ask the total number of things the respondent did. DO NOT ASK which one they did or didn't do.

Considering your activities over the past 7 days, how many of the following statements are true statements?	
B1a.	<p>Version 1: Control Group</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Called a friend/family member b) Listened to the radio c) Drove in a car or on a motorcycle d) Sent someone mobile money
B1b.	<p>Version 2: Treatment Group</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Called a friend/family member b) Listened to the radio c) Drove in a car or on a motorcycle d) Didn't wear a mask while in public e) Sent someone mobile money

C. COVID Knowledge, Awareness, Risk, and Exposure

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you some questions related to your knowledge, awareness and general exposure with the Coronavirus.

Note for the Enumerator: Our research focuses on the gendered impact of COVID-19 and this section assesses the respondent's knowledge, awareness and prevention behaviors to the disease.

C1.	Do you personally know anyone that has, or has had, COVID-19/coronavirus/Corona?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No
C1a.	If yes, who are these people (select all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Self

		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Other household members living in the same household 3. Household members living outside of the household 4. Friends in the same community 5. Friends living outside of the same community 6. Other (specify) _____
C2.	Do you feel that you or anyone in your household is at risk of contracting COVID-19/coronavirus/Corona?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No

<p>C3. In the last 7 days, how often did you.....</p> <p><i>Please read aloud all measures and check each item that applies.</i></p>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. All of the time 2. Most of the time 3. About half of the time 4. Some of the time 5. None of the time 6. Not applicable, I have not been out in public in the past 7 days (Adjusted based on scenarios)
a. Wash your hands with soap and water?		
b. Wear a mask when out in public?		
c. Stay at home and avoid large social gatherings?		
d. Maintain a safe distance when talking with friends or co-workers?		

D. Shocks

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you some questions about major events that you or members of your household may have experienced and how you and your household have been able to cope with them.

Note for the Enumerator: In this section we want to understand if the respondent’s household has experienced big hits in the past year that might affect their livelihood. In the coping strategies, please try to avoid the “Other specify” option by probing existing options.

Shock code	D1. Has your household been affected by [SHOCK] in the last 12 months? 1. Yes 2. No	D1a. [If yes to C1] Is the [SHOCK] because of COVID-19? 1. Yes 2. No	D2. How did your household cope with the [SHOCK]? SEE CODES. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.	Codes for D2 1. Sold assets (Ag and non-ag) 2. Engaged in additional income-generating activities 3. Received assistance or borrowed from assistance from friends & family 4. Received assistance or borrowed from women’s/savings group 5. Took a loan from a financial institution 6. Credited purchases 7. Delayed payment obligations 8. Sold harvest in advance 9. Reduced food consumption 10. Reduced non-food consumption 11. Relied on savings 12. Received assistance from NGO 13. Took advancement payment from employer 14. Received assistance from government 15. Was covered by insurance policy 16. Did nothing 17. Moved to other places with lower living expenses 18. Spent more money on food and saved less 19. Other (Specify)____ D2b. Please specify other coping strategies.
a. Job loss				
b. Nonfarm business closure				
c. Disruption of farming, livestock, fishing activities				
d. Increase in price of major food items consumed				
e. Illness or injury of a household member				
f. Death of a household member				

E. Mental Health

Read to the Respondent: I will read out a list of some of the ways you may feel or behave. Please indicate how often you have felt this way during the past 14 days/2 weeks, using the scale below.

Note for the Enumerator: Please read the question statements exactly as they are shown to keep consistency with the baseline.

Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?		
C1.	Little interest or pleasure in doing things	Code for C1-C4 1. Not at all 2. Several days (1-7 days) 3. More than half the days (8-12 days) 4. Nearly every day (13-14 days)
C2.	Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	
C3.	Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge	
C4.	Not being able to stop or control worrying	

F. Access to Health Services

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you some questions about access to health services to you and to members of your household.

Note to the Enumerator: A key aspect of household welfare is the ability to seek and have access to medical care when required. This section collects information on health access and utilization of public or private health services in the household. We want to know if the households have access to and can afford the basic healthcare services.

F1.	Has anyone in this household given birth within the past 12 months (ask as month X 2020) [if more than 1, ask about the most recent]? If no, skip to the next question F2	1. Yes 2. No
F1a.	If yes to F1, in which month was the baby born?	____

F1b.	Where was the baby born? [Select category]	<p>Home</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Your Home 2. Other Home <p>Public Sector</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Govt. Hospital 4. Govt. Health Center 5. Govt. Dispensary 6. Other Public (Specify) _____ <p>Private Medical Sector</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 7. Mission Hospital/Clinic 8. Private Hospital/Clinic 9. Nursing/Maternity Home 10. Other Private Medical Sector (Specify) _____ 11. Other (specify) _____ 12. Don't Know 13. Refused to answer
F2.	Have any adults (> 18 years old) in this household been sick in the past month? If no, skip to the next question F3	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes >> F2.1 2. No >> F3
F2.1.	<p>If yes to F2, did that person seek advice or treatment for this sickness?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - If no, skip to the next question and answer the following question F2.2. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes >> F2.1b 2. No >> F2.2
F2.1b.	If yes, where did you seek advice or treatment for this sickness? [select all that apply]	<p>Public Sector</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Govt. Hospital 2. Govt. Health Center 3. Govt. Dispensary 4. Other Public (Specify) _____ <p>Private Medical Sector</p>

		5. Private Hospital/Clinic 6. Pharmacy 7. Mission Hospital/Clinic 8. Other Private (Specify) _____ 9. Don't Know 10. Refused to answer Other Source 11. Mobile Clinic 12. Community Health Worker 13. Shop 14. Traditional Practitioner 15. Relative/Friend 16. Other (specify) _____
F3.	In the past year (last 12 months), how often, if ever, has anyone in your household gone without medicines or medical treatment? <i>(Instances when they were sick but did not seek care)</i>	1. Never 2. Just once or twice 3. Several times 4. Many times 5. Always 6. Don't know 7. Refused to answer
F3a.	If answered "Several times" or more, further answer this question. When you say you went without medicines for medical treatment [Frequency], how many times it occurred?	1. About once every two or three months 2. About once a month 3. Two or three times a month 4. About once a week 5. Several times a week 6. Everyday 7. Not applicable (When select never or just once or twice) 8. Don't know
F4.	In the past month, how much have you or anyone in your household paid out of pocket on the following items to obtain medical services? (this includes transportation fees, provider	____

	fees, test or diagnostic tests, medicines, hospital fees and other health expenditures?)	
--	--	--

G. Time Use

Read to the Respondent: In the previous interview, we asked how you allocate your time on various activities within 24 hours. Now, we want to know how your time allocation on some single activities has been changed since last interview.

Note for enumerator: In this section, we ask questions on time allocation on each activity compared with baseline and would like to get the responses in general (increase or decrease) from the respondent. The questions might be repetitive and make sure you distinguish them clearly.

G1.	Compared to the time when interviewed on [interview_month] 2020/2021, do you think the amount of time you used to spend on below events has gone up or down?	
a.	Paid employment	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gone down by a large amount 2. Gone down by a small amount 3. Stayed about the same 4. Gone up by a small amount 5. Gone up by a large amount
b.	Unpaid employment	
c.	Care devoted to children	
d.	Care devoted to adults	
e.	Getting health services for self or other household members	
f.	Cooking or other domestic work	
G2.	Compared to before the COVID-19 pandemic, do you think the amount of time you used to spend on schoolwork, employment (paid or unpaid), and the care devoted to children or adults has gone up or down?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gone down by a large amount 2. Gone down by a small amount 3. Stayed about the same 4. Gone up by a small amount 5. Gone up by a large amount

G3.	[For people who are married] Comparing how much your workload has changed in relation to how much your spouses' workload has changed, do you think the changes to your workload are fair?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes, it is fair 2. Neutral, it is neither fair or unfair 3. No, it is unfair
-----	---	---

H. Employment and Income

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you some questions about employment and income for you and for members of your household.

Note for enumerator: In this section, we want to understand the employment status and income sources of the respondent, which might be affected by COVID-19.

H1.	In the last 7 days, did you work for someone else/self for pay, for one or more hours?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No
H2.	If Yes to G1, which sector best describes your main job/activity in the last 7 days?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Agriculture (includes livestock) 2. Forestry and fishing 3. Mining and quarrying 4. Manufacturing 5. Construction or utilities 6. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities 7. Electricity 8. Gas, steam and air conditional supply 9. Retail or wholesale trade 10. Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 11. (Street) vendor 12. Transportation and storage 13. Accommodation and food services 14. Information and communication 15. Financial and insurance activities 16. Real estate activities 17. Education

		18. Human health and social work activities 19. Professional, scientific and technical activities 20. Administrative and support service activities 21. Public administration and defense; compulsory social security 22. Arts, entertainment and recreation 23. Other service activities 24. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use 25. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies 26. Other (Specify)_____
H3.	How many hours did you work a day at this main job? <i>Note: must not exceed 24 hours</i>	
H4.	What was the average daily wage earned for performing this job?	
H5.	Has anyone in this household used any informal savings group to save money in the past 12 months? <i>Examples: adashi/esusu/ajo</i>	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know

I. Savings groups

If yes to H5, please answer the following questions on savings group:

Read to the Respondent: As you mentioned you are in savings groups. In the next section, I will ask you about how you or your household has participated in the savings groups.

I1.	Did you contribute less money (buy fewer shares) to your Savings Group as a result of COVID-19?	1. Yes 2. No
-----	---	-----------------

		3. Don't know
I2.	Did other members contribute less money (buy fewer shares) to your Savings Group as a result of COVID-19?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know
I3.	Did you receive more or less assistance from your Savings Group as a result of COVID-19? <i>Note: This somewhat overlaps with O6b, in case SG assistance does not show up when unprompted</i>	1. More 2. About the same 3. Less 4. Don't know

J. Food Security

Read to the Respondent: The next section is on food security. I will ask you about your household's eating patterns. Please be as open as possible when responding to the questions.

Note for the Enumerator: This section asks about the availability of food in the past 7 days. More broadly it is meant to capture how well the household is able to fulfil its food needs. With all subjective questions and therefore you must rely on the responses provided by the respondent.

J1.	In the past 7 days, were there days when your household did not have enough food or money to buy food?	1. Yes 2. No
J2.	How many days did your household have to:	Days (0-7)
	a) Rely on less preferred, less expensive food?	
	b) Rely on borrowed food from friends or relatives?	
	c) Reduce the number of meals eaten per day?	
	d) Reduce the portion size of meals?	

e) Reduce the quantities eaten by adults in order for small children to eat?	
--	--

K. Decision-Making

Read to the Respondent: The next section is on decision making. I will ask you questions to understand how decisions are made in your household. Please be as open as possible when responding to the questions.

Note for the Enumerator: This section is about decision-making power dynamics in the household. The first three questions are for married respondents, thus only respondents who indicate his/her marital status as “Married or living together” will be eligible to answer the questions. If there are more than one female spouse who is potentially eligible, you can choose one by asking a tie-breaker question "whose birthday is next?" The rest of the questions are on COVID-19 related decision making, which should be asked to all respondents.

K1.	Are you paid in cash or kind for work that you do or are you not paid at all? <i>Hint: For self-employed respondents, this includes the money that they are paid by their clients.</i>	1. Yes, I am paid cash, in kind, or both for work 2. No, I am not paid >> K4.
K2.	Who usually decides how the money you earn will be used: you, your (husband/wife/partner), or you and your (husband/wife/partner) jointly?	1. Respondent 2. Husband/wife/partner 3. Respondent and husband/wife/partner jointly 4. Other (Specify)_____
K3.	Who usually makes decisions about health care for yourself: you, your (husband/wife/partner), you and your (husband/wife/partner) jointly, or someone else?	1. Respondent 2. Husband/wife/partner 3. Respondent and husband/wife/partner jointly 4. Other (Specify)_____
K4.	Who makes decisions about wearing face masks to protect again COVID? [Select all that apply]	Hint: The selected or entered other people should be part of the household.

K5.	Who makes decisions about the purchase of sanitizers/masks/gloves to protect against COVID? [Select all that apply]	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Respondent him/herself 2. Spouse/partner 3. Parent/parent-in-law 4. Grandparent/spouse's grandparent 5. Child/adopted child/step-child 6. Son-in-law/daughter-in-law 7. Grandchild 8. Sibling/brother/sister 9. Employer (for househelps) 10. Roommates 11. Other (Specify)_____
K6.	Who makes decisions about deciding to stay at home to socially distance to protect against COVID? [Select all that apply]	
K7.	Who makes decisions to travel within town/county/country? [Select all that apply]	

L. Assets

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask about assets and savings that are owned by you or the household.

Note for the Enumerator: This section asks about the durable goods currently possessed by the household, not only by the respondent him/her-self. The questions were asked in Baseline.

L1.	Does your household have the following items? [Select all that apply]	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Television 2. Radio 3. Refrigerator 4. Electric Iron 5. Fan/Electric Fan 6. Cable TV 7. Smartphone
L2.	What type of fuel does your household mainly use for cooking?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Electricity 2. LPG/Natural gas 3. Biogas 4. Parafin/Kerosene 5. Coal, Lignite 6. Charcoal 7. Wood

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8. Straw/Shrubs/Grass 9. Agriculture crop 10. Animal dung 11. Other (Specify) 12. No food cooked in household (Not applicable)
L3.	What is the main material of your roof?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. No roof 2. Thatch/palm leaf 3. Rustic mat 4. Palm/Bamboo 5. Wood planks 6. Cardboard 7. Metal/Zinc 8. Wood 9. Calamine/Cement fiber 10. Ceramic tiles 11. Cement 12. Roofing shingles 13. Other (Specify)
L4.	What kind of toilet facility do members of your household usually use?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Flush to septic tank 2. Flush to pit latrine 3. Flush to somewhere else 4. Flush, don't know where 5. Ventilated improved pit latrine 6. Pit latrine with slab 7. Pit latrine without slab/Open pit 8. Composting toilet 9. Bucket toilet 10. Hanging toilet/Hanging latrine 11. No facility/bush/field 12. Other (specify)

L5.	Some people try to save some money for emergencies or to buy something special in the future. Are you personally currently saving money?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No
L6.	[If YES to L4] Are you saving on your own, jointly with your spouse, with your family or with a savings group? [Select all that apply]	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Saving on your own 2. Saving jointly with spouse 3. Saving with family 4. Saving with a saving group 5. Other specify <p>L6a. Please specify other conditions</p>
L7.	[If YES to L4] How much have you saved in cash and bank accounts (in Naira)? Please give or estimate the total amount.	
L8.	During the last 12 months, where did you usually deposit your savings? [Select all that apply]	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. In-house 2. Relative/friend 3. Post office 4. Local saving co-cp/SHG 5. Bank 6. Mobile money account 7. Other (specify) _____ <p>L8a. Please specify other places.</p>

M. Social Support

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you about social support and the different kinds of support you may have gotten from and given to family and friends.

Note for the Enumerator: This section asks about the social support the respondent receives and is expected to give during the COVID-19 pandemic and in comparison to before. The support here is defined as “Helps with problems, chores or the health needs.”

M1.	Do you feel you are receiving more support, less support, or the same level of support from your friends and family as you were in	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. More support 2. Less support
-----	--	--

	before the pandemic and social containment efforts? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs.	3. Same level of support/No change
M1a.	How much cash or in-kind transfers have you received from friends and family in the past 3 months? (sum up in Naira)	
M2.	Do you feel that your friends and family are expecting you to give them more support, less support, or the same level of support as you were giving to them before the COVID-19 pandemic and social containment efforts? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. More support 2. Less support 3. Same level of support/No change
M2a.	How much cash or in-kind transfers have you given friends and family in the past 3 months? (sum up in Naira)	

N. Network size

People we know form our social network, where we might get information and support. In this section, the definition of “knowing someone” is that you know them, and they know you by sight or by name, that you could contact them, that they live within Nigeria and that there has been some contact (either in person, by telephone or mail) in the past 2 years. We would like to know more about your social network through the number of specific types of people that you know. The answers should all be integers.

N1. Categories of people	How many people do you know in this category? Note: If you don't have an accurate counting of numbers, please give the best estimation.
a. People who have had COVID-19	
b. People who have died of COVID-19 (Skip if N1a = 0)	

c. Women who gave birth in the past year	
d. People older than 65 years old (inclusive)	

O. Policy and Trust Perception

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you about your perception on policy response to COVID-19

01.	How much do you trust your country's government to take care of its citizens?	1. Strongly distrust 2. Somewhat distrust 3. Neither trust nor distrust 4. Somewhat trust 5. Strongly trust
02.	How much do you agree with the following sentence: the government is trustworthy in the way in which it manages the coronavirus crises?	
03.	How much do you trust your neighbors?	

P. Risk and Preferences

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you about how willing or unwilling you are to take risks and your preferences.

P1.	In general, how willing or unwilling you are to take risks ?	Please use a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are "completely unwilling to take risks" and a 10 means you are "very willing to take risks". You can also use any numbers between 0 and 10 to indicate where you fall on the scale, like 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10.
P2.	How willing are you to give up something that is beneficial for you today in order to benefit more from that in the future ?	Please again indicate your answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are "completely unwilling to do so"

		and a 10 means you are “very willing to do so”. You can also use any numbers between 0 and 10 to indicate where you fall on the scale, like 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10.
--	--	---

Q. Vaccines

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you about your attitudes on COVID vaccine and its allocation.

Q1.	If a COVID-19 vaccine is available in your region tomorrow, will you take it?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 3. Already took the vaccine
Q2.	Over the next six months, how confident are you that a COVID-19 vaccine will be available in Nigeria?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Not confident at all 2. Somewhat confident 3. Fairly confident 4. Completely confident
Q3.	How concerned are you that the vaccine will not be effective against COVID-19?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Not concerned at all 2. Somewhat concerned 3. Very concerned 4. Extremely concerned
Q4.	How concerned are you that the vaccine, if taken, will have adverse side effects that may interfere with your normal activities?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Not concerned at all 2. Somewhat concerned 3. Very concerned 4. Extremely concerned

Q5.	If a vaccine is available over the next six months, how confident are you that you and your immediate family members will have access to it?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Not confident at all 2. Somewhat confident 3. Fairly confident 4. Completely confident
Q6.	<p>[If Q5 is not completely confident] If you are not confident that you or your family members will have access to the vaccine, why is that?</p> <p>[Select all that apply]</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Our local health facilities will not be able to stock the vaccines 2. The price will be too high for me to bear 3. It will take time before Nigeria having access to the vaccine 4. The rich and powerful people will keep the vaccines 5. Corruption 6. Coordination and distribution issues 7. Prioritization of essential workers 8. Other (Specify) _____ <p>Q6a. Please specify other reasons.</p>
Q7.	If a vaccine is available over the next six months, who do you think should receive priority getting the vaccine? [Note: Please do not read out the options. Mark all that the respondent mentions.]	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Frontline health workers (doctors and nurses) 2. Community health workers 3. Elderly population 4. Children 5. Those work outside the home 6. Teachers 7. Women 8. Anyone who wants it/Everyone 9. Other (Specify) _____ <p>Q7a. Please specify other people:</p>

R. Airtime Number and Contact Information

Read to the Respondent: We have come to the end of the interview. As mentioned earlier, we have a token of appreciation in the form of airtime worth 400 Naira which will be sent directly to your phone.

Note for the Enumerator: The next set of questions asks additional contact information in order to better reach the respondent in follow-ups and distribute the compensation.

R1.	Which number would you like us to send you airtime on?	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _
R2.	Could you give me another phone number where we could reach you in case we cannot connect with you at your primary number?	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _
R2b.	Please select the mobile provider:	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Glo2. Airtel3. MTN4. 9Mobile5. M-tel
R3.	Is there another phone number you could give us in case we cannot reach you on either of your other phone numbers?	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _
R3b.	Please select the mobile provider:	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Glo2. Airtel3. MTN4. 9Mobile5. M-tel

R4.	What is the best time of the day to reach you?	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Early morning (before 7 AM)2. Morning hours (8 AM-10 AM)3. Mid-morning (11 AM -1 PM)4. Afternoon (2 PM-5 PM)5. Late Evening (6 PM-8PM)
-----	--	---

Thank you, we will be in contact in 6 months for the Round 3 survey.